# APPENDIX C SPECIES PRESENT OR POTENTIALLY PRESENT AT LHAAP

## Table C-1 Mammals Present or Potentially Present at LHAAP

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially	Confirmed
		Present *	Presence b
Virginia Opossum	Didelphius virginiana		<b>√</b>
Eastern Mole	Scalopus aquaticus		√
Southern Short-tailed Shrew	Blarina carolinensis		V
Least Shrew	Cryptotis parva	<b>V</b>	
Southeastern Myotis Bat	Myotis austroriparius	7	
Silver-haired Bat	Lasionycteris noctivagans	7	
Eastern Pipstrelle	Pipistrellus subflavus	7	
Big Brown Bat	Eptesicus fuscus	. 1	
Eastern Red Bat	Lasiurus borealis	7	
Seminole Bat	Lasiurus seminolus	√	
Evening Bat	Nycticeius humeralis	7	
Rafinesque's Big-eared Bat	Plecotus rafinesquii	<b>V</b>	
Brazilian Free-tailed Bat	Tadarida brasiliensis	<b>V</b>	
Louisiana Black Bear	Ursus americanus luteolus	√°	<del></del>
Raccoon	Procyon lotor		V
Ringtail	Bassariscus astutus	7	<del></del>
Long-tailed Weasel	Mustela frenata	<b>V</b>	
Mink	Mustela vison	·	7
River Otter	Lutra canadensis		7
Eastern Spotted Skunk	Spilogale putorius	<b>√</b>	
Striped Skunk	Mephitis mephitis		<b>√</b>
Red Fox	Vulpes vulpes		7
Common Gray Fox	Urocyon cinereoargenteus		7
Coyote	Canis latrans		
Bobcat	Lynx rufus		√
Eastern Gray Squirrel	Sciurus carolinensis		<b>√</b>
Eastern Fox Squirrel	Sciurus niger		<b>√</b>
Eastern Flying Squirrel	Glaucomys volans		<b>√</b>
Baird's Pocket Gopher	Geomys breviceps		<b>→</b>
Hispid Pocket Mouse	Chaetodipus hispidus		<b>√</b>
American Beaver	Castor canadensis		<b>√</b>
Fulvous Harvest Mouse	Reithrodontomys fulvescens		V
White-footed Mouse	Peromyscus leucopus		<b>√</b>
Cotton Mouse	Peromyscus gossypinus		7
Golden Mouse	Ochrotomys nuttalli	V	
Marsh Rice Rat	Oryzomys palustris		<b>√</b>
Eastern Harvest Mouse	Reithrodontomys humulis	7	
Deer Mouse	Perimyscus maniculatus	7	<del></del>
Northern Pygmy Mouse	Baiomys taylori	7	
Hispid Cotton Rat	Sigmodon hispidus		<b>V</b>
Eastern Woodrat	Neotoma floridana		V
Woodland Vole	Microtus pinetorum	<b>√</b>	
Common Muskrat	Ondatra zibethicus		<b>√</b>
House Mouse	Mus musculus		<b>√</b>
Roof Rat	Rattus rattus		<b>V</b>
Norway Rat	Rattus norvegicus	<del></del>	
Nutria	Myocastor coypus		<b>V</b>
Eastern Cottontail	Sylvilagus floridanus		<b>√</b>
Black-tailed Jackrabbit	Lepus californicus	7	
Swamp Rabbit	Sylvilagus aquaticus		<b>√</b>
White-tailed Deer	Odocoileus virginianus		
Nine-banded Armadillo	Dasypus novemcinctus		

<sup>\*</sup>Based on data from Davis (1974) and Campo (1986)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Based on on-site observations by Brantley (LHAAP, 1993)

Based on unconfirmed reports by citizens, TPWD, and others (CLI, 1995)

Table C-2
Birds Present or Potentially Present at LHAAP

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially	Confirmed
		Present *	Presence <sup>b</sup>
Red-throated Loon	Gavia stellata	V	
Yellow-throated Loon	Gavia adamsii	V	
Pacific Loon	Gavia pacific	V	
Common Loon	Gavia immer		
Pied-billed Grebe	Podilymbus podiceps		<b>√</b>
Horned Grebe	Podiceps auritus		<b>√</b>
Least Grebe	Podiceps dominicus		<b>√</b>
Eared Grebe	Podiceps nigricollis		<b>V</b>
Red-necked Grebe	Podiceps grisegena	V	
Western Grebe	Aechmophorus occidentalis	V	
American White Pelican	Pelecanus erythrorhynchos	1	<b>√</b>
Brown Pelican	Pelecanus occidentalis	V .	
Double-crested Cormorant	Phalacrocorax auritus		V
Olivaceous Cormorant	Phalacrocorax olivaceus	<b>V</b>	
Anhinga	Anhinga anhinga		
American Bittern	Botaurus lentiginosus		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Least Bittern	Ixobrychus exilis		<del></del>
Great Blue Heron	Ardea herodias		<b>√</b>
Great Egret	Casmerodius albus		
Snowy Egret	Egretta thula		✓
Reddish Egret	Egretta rufescens		<u> </u>
Little Blue Heron	Egretta caerulea		√
Tricolored Heron	Egretta tricolor		₹
Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis		√
Green Heron	Butorides virescens		<b>√</b>
Black-crowned Night Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax	<b>→</b>	
Yellow-crowned Night Heron	Nyctanassa violacea		<b>√</b>
White Ibis	Eudocimus albus	<del>                                     </del>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
White-faced Ibis	Plegadis chihi		<del> </del>
Roseate Spoonbill	Ajaia ajaja		
Wood Stork	Mycteria americana	-	<del></del>
Black-bellied Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna autumnalis	<del>                                     </del>	
Tundra Swan	Olor columbianus	<del>                                     </del>	
Mute Swan	Cygnus olor	T V	<del></del>
Greater White-fronted Goose	Anser albifrons	V	
Snow Goose	Chen caerulescens		<b>√</b>
Ross's Goose	Chen rossii	<b>→</b>	
Canada Goose	Branta canadensis	<del>                                     </del>	<b>→</b>
Wood duck	Aix sponsa	<del> </del>	<b>√</b>
Green-winged Teal	Anas crecca		<b>√</b>
American Black Duck	Anas rubipens		<b>─</b> ✓

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially	Confirmed
		Present *	Presence <sup>b</sup>
Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos		✓
Mottled Duck	Anas fulvigula	V	
Northern Pintail	Anas acuta		V
Blue-winged Teal	Anas Discors		√
Cinnamon Teal	Anas cyanoptera	V	
Northern Shoveler	Anas clypeata		√
Gadwall	Anas strepera		<b>√</b>
American Widgeon	Anas americana		<b>√</b>
Canvasback	Aythya valisineria		<b>V</b>
Redhead	Aythya americana		<b>√</b>
Ring-necked Duck	Aythya collaris		<b>√</b>
Greater Scaup	Aythya marila	7	
Lesser scaup	Aythya affinis		<b>√</b>
Oldsquaw	Clangula hyemalis		<b>√</b>
White-winged Scoter	Melanitta fusca	V	
Surfm Scoter	Melanitta perspicillata	V -	
Common Goldeneye	Bucephala clangula		<b>√</b>
Bufflehead	Bucephala albeola		<b>─</b>
Hooded Merganser	Lophodytes cucullatus	V	
Common Merganser	Mergus merganser		<b>√</b>
Red-breasted Merganser	Mergus serrator	V -	
Ruddy Duck	Oxyura jamaicensis		<b>V</b>
Black Vulture	Coragyps atratus		<b>√</b>
Turkey vulture	Cathartes aura		<b>V</b>
Osprey	Pandion haliaetus		<b>V</b>
Bald Eagle	Haliaeetus leucocephalus		7
Golden Eagle	Aquila chrysaetos	V	
American Swallow-tailed Kite	Elanoides forficatus	<b>→</b>	
White-tailed Kite	Elanus leucurus	V	
Mississippi Kite	Ictinia mississippiensis		<b>V</b>
Northern Harrier	Circus cyaneus		<b>√</b>
Sharp-shinned Hawk	Accipiter striatus		<b>√</b>
Cooper's Hawk	Accipiter cooperii		<b>√</b>
Red-shouldered Hawk	Buteo lineatus		<b>V</b>
Broad-winged Hawk	Buteo platypterus	V	
Swainson's Hawk	Buteo swainsoni	<b>→</b> ✓ →	
Red-tailed hawk	Buteo jamaicensis		<b>√</b>
Ferruginous Hawk	Buteo regalis	<b>√</b>	
Rough-legged Hawk	Buteo lagopus		<b>√</b>
American Kestrel	Falco sparverius		√

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially	Confirmed
		Present *	Presence <sup>b</sup>
Merlin	Falco columbarius	V	
Peregrine falcon	Falco peregrinus	V	
Greater Prairie Chicken	Tympanuchus cupido	V	
Wild Turkey	Meleagris gallopavo		V
Northern Bobwhite	Collinus virginianus		V
Yellow Rail	Coturnicops noveboracensis	V	
Black Rail	Laterallus jamaicensis	V	<del></del>
King Rail	Rallus elegans		<b>V</b>
Virginia Rail	Rallus limicola	<b>√</b>	
Sora	Porzana carolina		<b>V</b>
Purple Gallinule	Porphyrula martinica		<b>V</b>
Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus		√
American Coot	Fluica americana		<b>V</b>
Sandhill Crane	Grus canadensis	V	
Black-bellied Plover	Pluvialis squatrarola	<b>√</b>	
American Golden-Plover	Charadrius dominica		<b>√</b>
Semipalmated Plover	Charadrius semipalmatus	<b>√</b>	······································
Piping Plover	Charadrius melodus	V	
Killdeer	Charadrius vociferus		√
Black-necked Stilt	Himantopus mexicanus	V	
American Avocet	Recurvirostra americana	V	
Greater Yellowlegs	Tringa melanolenca	V	
Lesser Yellowlegs	Tringa flavipes		√
Solitary Sandpiper	Tringa solitaria	V	
Willet	Catoptrophorus semipalmatus	7	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Spotted Sandpiper	Actitis macularia	V	
Upland Sandpiper	Bartramia longicauda	V	
Long-billed Curlew	Numenius americanus	V	
Hudsonian Godwit	Limosa haemastica	<b>√</b>	
Whimbrel	Numenius phaeopus	V	
Ruddy Turnstone	Arenaria interpres	V	
Sanderling	Calidris alba	V	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	Calidris pusilla	V	
Western Sandpiper	Calidris mauri	<b>√</b>	
Least Sandpiper	Calidris minutilla	V	
White-rumped Sandpiper	Calidris fuscicollis	V	
Baird's Sandpiper	Calidris bairdii	V	
Pectoral Sandpiper	Calidris melanotos	V	
Dunlin	Calidris alpina	V	
Stilt Sandpiper	Calidris himantopus	V	
		1	

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially	Confirmed
		Present *	Presence <sup>b</sup>
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	Tryngites subruficollis	V	
Short-billed Dowitcher	Limnodromus griseus	V	
Long-billed Dowitcher	Limnodromus scolopaceus	V	
Common Snipe	Copella gallinago		<b>V</b>
American Woodcock	Scolopax minor		V
Wilson's Phalarope	Phalaropus tricolor	V -	
Red-necked Phalarope	Lobipes lobatus	<del>                                     </del>	
Laughing Gull	Larus atricilla	<b>→</b> ✓	
Franklin's Gull	Larus pipixcan	V	
Bonaparte's Gull	Larus philadelphia	<b>→</b>	
Ring-billed Gull	Larus delawarensis	<b>→</b>	
Herring Gull	Larus argentatus	<b>√</b>	······································
Great Black-backed Gull	Larus marinus	<b>→</b>	
Black-legged Kittiwake	Rissa tridactyla	<del>                                     </del>	
Glaucous Gull	Larus hyperboreus	<b>→</b>	
Caspian Tern	Sterna caspia		<del></del>
Sooty Tern	Sterna fuscata		<del></del>
Common Tern	Sterna hirundo		
Forster's Tern	Sterna forsteri	<b>1</b>	
Least Tern	Sterna antillarum	<b>√</b>	
Black Tern	Chlidonias niger	<b>→</b>	
Rock Dove	Columba livia		√
Band-tailed Pigeon	Columba fasciata	V	
Ringed Turtle Dove	Streptopelia risoria	V	·····
White-winged Dove	Zenaida asiatica	V -	
Mourning Dove	Zenaida macroura		<b>√</b>
Inca Dove	Columbina inca		
Common Ground Dove	Columbina passerina	<b>√</b>	
Carolina Parakeet	Canuropsis carolinensis	V	<del></del>
Black-billed Cuckoo	Coccyzus erythropthalmus	<b>√</b>	
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	Coccyzus americanus		
Greater Roadrunner	Geococcyx californianus		
Groove-Billed Ani	Crotophaga sulcirostris	V -	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Barn Owl	Tyto alba		
Eastern Screech Owl	Otus asio		<b>V</b>
Great Horned Owl	Bubo virginianus	V	
Snowy Owl	Nyctea scandiaca	<b>│</b>	
Burrowing Owl	Athene cunicularia		
Barred Owl	Strix varia	<del>                                     </del>	<b>√</b>
Long-eared Owl	Asio otus	<del>                                     </del>	

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially	Confirmed
		Present *	Presence <sup>b</sup>
Short-eared Owl	Asio flammeus	✓	
Common Nighthawk	Chordeiles minor		<b>√</b>
Chuck-will's-widow	Caprimulgus carolinensis		<b>V</b>
Whip-poor-will	Caprimulgus vociferus	V	
Chimney Swift	Chaetura pelagica		<b>V</b>
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	Archilochus colubris	1	✓
Broad-tailed Hummingbird	Selasphorus platycercus	V	
Rufous Humminbird	Selasphorus rufus	√	
Belted Kingfisher	Ceryle alcyon		√
Red-headed Woodpecker	Melanerpes erythrocephalus		<b>√</b>
Red-bellied Woodpecker	Melanerpes carolinus		<b>√</b>
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	Sphyropicus varius		<b>√</b>
Downy Woodpecker	Picoides pubescens		<b>√</b>
Hairy Woodpecker	Picoides villosus		<b>V</b>
Red-cockaded Woodpecker	Picoides borealis		V
Northern Flicker	Colaptes auratus		<b>√</b>
Pileated Woodpecker	Dryocopus pileatus		<b>√</b>
Ivory-billed Woodpecker	Campephilus principalis	<b>1</b> √	2.00 - 2.75 - 4.7
Olive-sided Flycatcher	Cantopus borealis	V	
Eastern Wood-pewee	Contopus virens		<b>√</b>
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	Empidonax flaviventris	V	
Acadian Flycatcher	Empidonax virescens	V	
Willow (Trail's) Flycatcher	Empidonax traillii	V	
Least Flycatcher	Empidonax minimus	V	
Eastern Phoebe	Sayornis phoebe		<b>V</b> .
Say's Phoebe	Sayornis saya	V	
Vermillion Flycatcher	Pyrocephalus rubinus	V	
Ash-throated Flycatcher	Myiarchus cinerascens	V	
Great crested Flycatcher	Myiarchus crinitus	<b>│</b>	
Western Kingbird	Tyrannus verticalis	V	
Eastern Kingbird	Tyrannus tyrannus		<b>√</b>
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	Tyrannus forficatus		<b>√</b>
Horned Lark	Eremophila alpestris	<b>1</b> √	
Purple Martin	Progne subis		<b>V</b>
Tree Swallow	Tachycineta bicolor	V	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	Stelgidopteryx serripennis	V	
Bank Swallow	Riparia riparia		√
Cliff Swallow	Hirundo pyrrhonota	V	
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	V	
Blue Jay	Cyanocitta cristata		<b>√</b>

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially	Confirmed
		Present *	Presence <sup>b</sup>
American Crow	Corvus brachyrhynchos		<b>V</b>
Fish Crown	Corvus ossifragus		√
Black-capped Chickadee	Parus atricapillus	V	
Carolina Chickadee	Parus carolinensis		<b>√</b>
Tufted Titmouse	Parus bicolor		<b>√</b>
Red-breasted Nuthatch	Sitta canadensis		<b>V</b>
White-breasted Nuthatch	Sitta carolinensis	<b>√</b>	
Brown-headed Nuthatch	Sitta pusilla		<b>V</b>
Brown Creeper	Certhia americana		<b>√</b>
Carolina Wren	Thryothorus ludovicianus		7
Bewick's Wren	Thryomanes berrickii	7	
House Wren	Troglodytes aedon	V	
Winter Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes	<b>√</b>	
Sedge Wren	Cistothorus platensis		<b>V</b>
Marsh Wren	Cistothorus palustris		<b>V</b>
Rock Wren	Salpinctes obsoletus	V	
Golden-crowned Kinglet	Regulus satrapa		<b>V</b>
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	Regulus calendula		<b>√</b>
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	Polioptila caerulea		✓
Eastern Bluebird	Sialia sialis		₹
Veery	Catharus fuscescens		<b>√</b>
Gray-cheeked Thrush	Catharus minimus	V	
Swainson's Thrush	Catharus ustulatus		<b>√</b>
Hermit Thrush	Catharus guttatus		<b>√</b>
Wood Thrush	Hylocichla mustelina		<b>√</b>
American Robin	Turdus migratorius		<b>√</b>
Gray Catbird	Dumetella carolinensis		√
Northern Mockingbird	Mimus polyglottos		<b>√</b>
Brown Thrasher	Toxostoma rufum		<b>√</b>
American Pipit	Anthus rubescens	V	
Sprague's Pipit	Anthus spragueii	<b>→</b>	<del></del>
Cedar Waxwing	Bombycilla cedrorum		<b>√</b>
Loggerhead Shrike	Lanius ludovicianus		<b>√</b>
European Starling	Sturnus vulgaris		<b>V</b>
White-eyed Vireo	Vireo grisens		<b>√</b>
Bell's Vireo	Vireo bellii	V	<del> </del>
Solitary Vireo	Vireo solitarius	V	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Yellow-throated Vireo	Vireo flavifrons	V	
Warbling Vireo	Vireo gilvus	V	
Philadelphia Vireo	Vireo philadelphicus	V	

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially	Confirmed
		Present *	Presence <sup>b</sup>
Red-eyed Vireo	Vireo olivaceus	V	
Blue-winged Warbler	Vermivora pinus	<b>√</b>	
Golden-winged Warbler	Vermivora chrysoptera	V	
Tennessee Warbler	Vermivora peregrina	V	
Orange-crowned Warbler	Vermivora celata	<b>→</b>	
Nashville Warbler	Vermivora ruficapilla	<b>→</b>	
Northern Parula Warbler	Parula americana		<b>V</b>
Yellow Warbler	Dendroica petechia		<b>V</b>
Chestnut-sided Warbler	Dendroica pensylvanica	<b>─</b>	
Magnolia Warbler	Dendroica magnolia	<b>→</b>	
Black-throated Blue Warbler	Dendroica caerulescens	<b>→</b>	······································
Yellow-rumped Warbler	Dendroica coronata		<b>√</b>
Black-throated Green Warbler	Dendroica virens	V -	
Blackburnian Warbler	Dendroica fusca		
Yellow-throated Warbler	Dendroica dominica		<b>√</b>
Pine Warbler	Dendroica pinus		<b>√</b>
Prairie Warbler	Dendroica discolor	<b>→</b>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Palm Warbler	Dendroica palmarum	V -	
Bay-breasted Warbler	Dendroica castanea	<b>→</b>	
Blackpoll Warbler	Dendroica striata		
Cerulean Warbler	Dendroica cerulea		√
Black and White Warbler	Mniotilta varia		
American Redstart	Setophaga ruticilla		<b>√</b>
Prothonotary Warbler	Prothonotaria citrea		- ✓
Worm-eating Warbler	Helmintheros vermivorus	V -	
Swainson's Warbler	Limnothlypis swainsonii	V	
Ovenbird	Seiurus aurocapillus	<b>→</b>	
Northern Waterthrush	Seiurus noveboracensis	<b>√</b>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Louisiana Waterthrush	Seiurus motacilla	-	
Kentucky Warbler	Oporornis formosus	<b>→</b>	
Connecticut Warbler	Oporornis agilis	<del>-</del>	
Mourning Warbler	Oporornis philadelphia	<b>→</b>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Common Yellowthroat	Geothlypis trichas		
Hooded Warbler	Wilsonia citrina	<del>                                     </del>	<del></del>
Wilson's Warbler	Wilsonia pusilla	<del>-</del>	
Canada Warbler	Wilsonia canadensis	<del>                                     </del>	
Yellow-breasted Chat	Icteria virens	<del></del>	<b>√</b>
Summer Tanager	Piranga rubra		· ·
Scarlet Tanager	Piranga olivacea	<del></del>	
Western Tanager	Piranga ludoviciana		·

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially	Confirmed
		Present *	Presence <sup>b</sup>
Northern Cardinal	Cardinalis cardinalis		V
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	Pheucticus ludovicianus		<b>√</b>
Black-Headed Grosbeak	Pheucticus melanocephalus	V	
Blue Grosbeak	Guiraca caerulea		<b>√</b>
Indigo Bunting	Passerina cyanea		V
Lazuli Bunting	Passerina amoena	V	
Painted Bunting	Passerina ciris		√
Dickcissel	Spiza americana	V	
Rufous-sided Towhee	Pipilo erythrophthalmus		<b>V</b>
Green-tailed Towhee	Pipilop chlorurus	V	
Lark Bunting	Calamospiza melanocorys	√	
Bachman's Sparrow	Aimophila aestivalis		<b>V</b>
American Tree Sparrow	Spizella arborea	V	
Chipping Sparrow	Spizella passerina		<b>√</b>
Clay-colored Sparrow	Spizella pallida		
Field Sparrow	Spizella pusilla		<b>√</b>
Vesper Sparrow	Pooecetes gramineus		<b>√</b>
Lark Sparrow	Chondestes grammacus	<b>→</b>	· - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Black-throated Sparrow	Amphispiza bilineata	~	
Savannah Sparrow	Passerculus sandwichensis	V	
Grasshopper Sparrow	Ammodramus savannarum	- V	
Henslow's Sparrow	Ammodramus henslowii	V	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
LeConte's Sparrow	Ammodramus leconteii	~ ·	
Sharp-tailed Sparrow	Ammodramus caudacutus	V -	
Fox Sparrow	Passerella iliaca		√ .
Song Sparrow	Melopiza melodia		
Lincoln's Sparrow	Melospiza lincolnii	V	<del></del>
Swamp Sparrow	Melospiza geogiana		
White-throated Sparrow	Zonotrichia albicollis		
Golden-crowned Sparrow	Zonotrichia atricapilla	- V	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
White-crowned Sparrow	Zonotrichia leucophys		
Harris' Sparrow	Zonotrichia querula	~ <del></del>	<u> </u>
Dark-eyed Junco	Junco hyemalis		
Lapland Longspur	Calcarius lapponicus	V	
Bobolink	Dolichonyx oryzivorus	<del></del>	
Red-winged Blackbird	Agelaius phoeniceus		
Eastern Meadowlark	Sturnella magna	<del></del>	
Western Meadowlark	Sturnella neglecta	<del></del>	
Yellow-headed Blackbird	Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus	<del>- √  </del>	
Brewer's Blackbird	Euphagus cyanecephalus		

#### Birds Present or Potentially Present at LHAAP

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially	Confirmed
		Present *	Presence <sup>b</sup>
Rusty Blackbird	Euphagus carolinus		<b>√</b>
Great-tailed Grackle	Quiscalus mexicanus	7	
Common Grackle	Quiscalus quiscula		٧
Brown-headed Cowbird	Molothrus ater		<b>√</b>
Orchard Oriole	Icterus spurius		√ -
Northern Oriole	Icterus galbula	7	······································
Purple Finch	Carpodacus purpureus		√ -
House Finch	Carpodacus mexicanus	V	
Red Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra	V	
Pine Siskin	Carduelis pinus		<b>√</b>
American Goldfinch	Carduelis tristis		<b>√</b>
Evening Grosbeak	Coccothrastes vespertinus	V	
House Sparrow	Passer domesticus	<del></del>	<b>√</b>

<sup>\*</sup>Based on data from Ingold (1994) and Metzler (1994)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Based on on-site observations by Brantley (LHAAP, 1993)

Table C-3
Fish Present in Caddo Lake at LHAAP

Common Name	Scientific Name
Chestnut Lamprey	Ichthyomyzon castaneus
Alligator Gar	Lepisosteus spatula
Shortnose Gar	Lepisosteus platostomus
Spotted Gar	Lepisosteus oculatus
Longnose Gar	Lepisosteus osseus
Bowfin	Amia calva
American Eel	Anguila rostrata
Skipjack Herring	Alosa chrysochloris
Threadfin Shad	Dorosoma petenense
Gizzard Shad	Dorosoma cepedianum
Common Carp	Cyprinus carpio
Golden Shiner	Notemigonus crysoleucas
Pugnose Minnow	Opsopoeodus emiliae
Ironcolor Shiner	Notropis chalybaeus
Weed Shiner	Notropis texanus
Pallid Shiner	Notropis amnis
Blacktail Shiner	Cyprinella venusta
Red Shiner	Cyprinella lutrensis
Sand Shiner	Notropis stramineus
Blackspot Shiner	Notropis atrocaudalis
Mimic Shiner	Notropis volucellus
Taillight Shiner	Notropis maculatus
Silvery Minnow	Hybognathus nuchalis
Bullhead Minnow	Pimephales vigilax
Bigmouth Buffalo	Ictiobus cyprinellus
Smallmouth Buffalo	Ictiobus bubalus
River Carpsucker	Carpiodes carpio
Spotted Sucker	Minytrema melanops
Lake Chubsucker	Erimyzon sucetta
Black Bullhead	Ameriurus melas
Yellow Bullhead	Ameriurus natalis
Brown Bullhead	Ameriurus nebulosus
Blue Catfish	Ictalurus furcatus
Channel Catfish	Ictalurus punctatus
Tadpole Madtom	Noturus gyrinus
Flathead Catfish	Pylodictis olivaris
Grass Pickerel	Esox americanus
Chain Pickerel	Esox niger
Pirate Perch	Aphredoderus sayanus
Golden Topminnow	Fundulus chrysotus
Starhead Topminnow	Fundulus dispari
Blackstripe Topminnow	Fundulus notatus
Mosquitofish	Gambusia affinis
Brook Silverside	Labidesthes sicculus
Mississippi Silverside	Menidia audens

## Fish Present in Caddo Lake at LHAAP

Common Name	Scientific Name
White Bass	Morone chrysops
Yellow Bass	Morone mississippiensis
Flier	Centrarchus macropterus
Banded Pygmy Sunfish	Elassoma zonatum
Redbreast Sunfish	Lepomis auritus
Warmouth	Lepomis gulosus
Bluegill	Lepomis macrochironus
Dollar Sunfish	Lepomis marginatus
Longear Sunfish	Lepomis megalotis
Redear Sunfish	Lepomis microlophus
Spotted Sunfish	Lepomis Punctuatus
Bantam Sunfish	Lepomis symmetricus
Spotted Bass	Micropterus punctulatus
Largemouth Bass	Micropterus salmoides
White Crappie	Pomoxis annularis
Black Crappie	Pomoxis nigromaculatus
Scaly Sand Darter	Ammocrypta vivax
Scalyhead Darter	Etheostoma barratti
Bluntnose Darter	Etheostoma chlorosomum
Fountain Darter	Etheostoma fonticola
Slough Darter	Etheostoma gracile
Cypress Darter	Etheostoma proeliare
Logperch	Percina caprodes
River Darter	Percina shumardi
Freshwater Drum	Aplodinotus grunniens

Table C-4

Amphibians Present or Potentially Present at LHAAP

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially Present *	Confirmed Presence b
Lesser Siren	Siren intermedia	7	
Gulf Coast Water Dog	Necturus beyeri	7	
Newt	Notophthalmus viridescens	V	
Spotted Salamander	Ambystoma maculatum		
Marbled Salamander	Ambystoma opacum	- V	
Mole Salamander	Ambystoma talpoideum	V	
Smallmouth Salamander	Ambystoma texanum	V	
Tiger Salamander	Ambystoma tigrinum	V	
Dusky Salamander	Desmognathus auriculatus	<del>- i</del>	
Dwarf Salamander	Eurycea quadridigitata	V	
Slimy Salamander	Plethodon glutinosus	- V	
Eastern Spadefoot	Scaphiopus holbrooki	<del>- i</del>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
American Toad	Bufo americanus		- V
Woodhouse's Toad	Bufo woodhousei	7	<u> </u>
Gulf Coast Toad	Bufo valliceps	V	
Eastern Narrowmouth Toad	Gastrophryne carolinensis	<del></del>	
Great Plains Narrowmouth	Gastrophryne olivacea	7	
Northern Cricket Frog	Acris crepitans	V	
Cope's Gray Treefrog	Hyla chrysoscelis	<del></del>	
Green Treefrog	Hyla cinerea	V	
Squirrel Treefrog	Hyla squirella	V	
Spring Peeper	Hyla crucifer	7	
Strecker's Chorus Frog	Pseudacris streckeri	<del>-</del>	···
Northern Chorus Frog	Pseudacris triseriata	<del>- v</del>	
Spotted Chorus Frog	Pseudacris clarki	<del>- v</del>	
Bullfrog	Rana catesbeiana	<del>i -  </del>	- V
Green Frog	Rana clamitans	~	<b>V</b>
Pickerel Frog	Rana palustris	<del>-</del>	
Southern Leopard Frog	Rana sphenocephala	· ·	
Pig Frog	Rana grylio	<del>-</del>	

<sup>\*</sup>Based on data from Hardy (1994), Dixon (1987) and Campo (1986).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Based on on-site observations by Brantley (1995).

Table C-5
Reptiles Present or Potentially Present at LHAAP

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially	Confirmed Presence b
		Present *	
Snapping Turtle	Chelydra serpentina		√
Alligator Snapping Turtle	Macroclemys temmincki		√
Yellow Mud Turtle	Kinosternon flavescens	<b>V</b>	
Eastern Mud Turtle	Kinosternon subrubrum	V	
Razorback Musk Turtle	Sternotherus carinatus	<b>V</b>	
Stinkpot	Sternotherus odoratus		7
Cooter	Pseudomys floridana	<b>V</b>	
Painted Turtle	Chrysemys picta	✓	
Slider	Trachemys scripta	7	
River Cooter	Pseudemys concinna	V	
Chicken Turtle	Deirochelys reticularia	7	
Mississippi Map Turtle	Graptemys kohni	7	
False Map Turtle	Graptemys pseudogeographica	7	
Eastern Box Turtle	Terrapene carolina		<b>√</b>
Western Box Turtle	Terrapene ornata	7	
Smooth Softshell	Trionyx muticus		7
Spiny Softshell	Trionyx spiniferus	7	
Mediterranean Gecko	Hemidactylus turcicus	V	
Green Anole	Anolis carolinensis	V	
Eastern Fence Lizard	Sceloporus undulatus	V	
Texas Spiny Lizard	Sceloporus olivaceus	V	· <del></del>
Texas Horned Lizard	Phrynosoma cornutum	V	
Coal Skink	Eumeces anthracinus	<del></del>	
Five-lined Skink	Eumeces fasciatus	V	
Prairie Skink	Eumeces septentrionalis	V	
Broadhead Skink	Eumeces laticeps	V	<del></del>
Ground Skink	Scincella lateralis	- V	
Six-lined Racerunner	Cnemidophorus sexineatus	V	
Texas Spotted Whiptail	Cnemidophorus gularis		7
Slender Glass Lizard	Ophisaurus attenuatus		
Scarlet Snake	Cemophora coccinea	- V	
Racer	Coluber constrictor		
Eastern Ringneck Snake	Diadophis punctatus	- V	<u> </u>
Rat Snake	Elaphe obsoleta		
Pine Snake (Bullsnake)	Pituophis melanoleucus		<b>√</b>
Mud Snake	Farancia abacura	<del>  </del>	v
Eastern Hognose Snake	Heterodon platyrhinos	v	
Prairie Kingsnake	Lampropeltis calligaster		<b>√</b>
Common Kingsnake			
Milk Snake	Lampropeltis getulus  Lampropeltis triangulum		V-
Eastern Coachwhip			<b>√</b>
Green Water Snake	Masticophis flagellum		√
Plain-bellied Water Snake	Nerodia cyclopion	<b>√</b>	
Broad-banded Water Snake	Nerodia erythrogaster		√
Dioau-ballueu water Shake	Nerodia fasciata	`	<b>√</b>

## Table C-5 (Continued) Reptiles Present or Potentially Present at LHAAP

Common Name	Scientific Name	Potentially Present *	Confirmed Presence <sup>b</sup>
Diamond-backed Water	Nerodia rhombifera		7
Rough Green Snake	Opheodrys aestivus	V	
Gulf (Glossy) Crayfish Snake	Regina rigida	<b>V</b>	
Graham's Crayfish Snake	Regina grahami	<b>V</b>	
Brown Snake	Storeria dekayi	<b>V</b>	
Red-Bellied Snake	Storeia occipitomaculata	<b>√</b>	
Flat-headed Snake	Tantilla gracillis	7	
Western Ribbon Snake	Thamnophis proximus		- √
Rough Earth Snake	Virginia striatula	7	
Lined Snake	Tropidoclonion lineatum	<b>√</b>	
Coral Snake	Micrurus fulvius		<b>√</b>
Southern Copperhead	Agkistrodon contortrix		√
Cottonmouth	Agkistrodon piscivorus		<b>√</b>
Pygmy Rattlesnake	Sistrurus miliarius	√	
Timber Rattlesnake	Crotalus horridus		7
American Alligator	Alligator mississippiensis		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Based on data from Hardy (1994), Dixon (1987), and Campo (1986)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Based on on-site observations by Brantley (LHAAP, 1993).